Aug. July 10th

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois June 4th 1841

My Dear Sir,

I send you a partial list of plants growing here all omitted are such as grow East = et apt gram. & cyperaceæ Eaton's 5th Edition

acer negundo
acerates viridiflora
longifolia
actinomeris squarrosa
helianthoides
Æsculus glabra
agrimonia parviflora
ammania ramosior
humilis
amorpha fruticosa.
vermiculata
& imaginata
canescens
anemone acutiloba
cuneifolia &c
aster linariifolius
sericeus?
ericoides?
scaber &c
baptisia mollis (v. Ait—M) (ft)
alba
batatas gmelini?
betula rubra
bignonia radicans
boerhavia chrysanthemoides
boltonia sylvestris
cacalia strptiniifolia
reniformis
ovata
campanula acuminata &c
caprraria multifida
carya olivaeformis
celtis crassifolia
cercis canadensis
chelone var. purpurea
clematis crispa &c
collinsia verna?
convallaria stellata. &c
convolvulus pandurata
sfithameus &c
corallorhiza hyemalis
coreopsis trichosperma
tripteris
palmata &c
cububalus behen &c
cymbidium pulchellum
cypripedium candidum
parviflorum
pubescens
spectabile,
daliberda —? ~~verum~~
monarda oblongata?
ciliata &c
myosurus minimus
myriophyllum verticillatum &c
nelumbium luteum
ocnanthe rigidior
onosmodium molle
orchis spectabile
parthenium integrifolium?
pedunculavis pallida &c

Penstemon pubescens
levigata
petalostemon candidum
violaceum
phalangium esculentum
phlox maculata
aristata
divaricata
reptans &c
plantago cordata
gnaphalioides
polemonium reptans
polygala incarnata
senega &c
polymnia canadensis
populus angulata &c
porcelia triloba
prenanthes illinoiensis
psoralea esculenta
ptelea trifoliata
pulmonaria virginica
pycnanthemum pilosum &c
pyrus coronaria
ranunculus collinus &c
rhus aromatica
rudbeckia purpurea
hirta
triloba
laciniata
pinnata
subtomentosa &c
ruellia strepens
ciliata
sabbatia angularis
sagittaria calycifolia &c
sanguisorba canadensis
scutellaria canescens
ambigua &c
sida diuica &c.
silphium perfoliatum
laciniatum
terebinthaceum
var. ?
sysimbrium canescens
sisyrinchium mucronatum?
bermudianum &c
spermacoce —
symphoria racemosa
thaspium trifoliata
tradescantia virginica
trifolium reflexum? white
trillium sessile
tripsacum dactyloides
troximon cuspidatum
vallisneria spiralis
verbena aubletia
bracteosa
stricta &c
vernonia corymbosa
fasciculata &c
zapania nodiflora
zizania aquatica.

& an umbelliferous plant in Eaton 6th Ed. I have it not at hand now —

CORRESPONDENCE HERBARIUM CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

Delphinium azureum
tricorne
Dentaria laciniata
Diosphynus virginiana
Dodecatheon media
Dracocephalum virginianum
Ellisia nyctelea
Erigium aquaticum
Erythronium albidum
Euchroma coccinea
Euonymus atropurpureus
Euphorbia corollata
cordifolia (ohio)
Galactia mollis
Galega virginiana
Gaura biennis
Gentiana pneumonanthis? &c
Gerardia purpurea
maritima
auriculata
tenuifolia &c
Gillenia stipulacea
Gymnocladus canadensis
Hedysarum canadense
Helenium canaliculatum
Hesperis pinnatifida
Glycyrhiza lepidota
Herpestris rotundifolia
Herpestris cuneifolia? &c
Hibiscus militaris
Houstonia cœrulea Ypsilanti, Mich.
Hypoxis canadensis
Hydrocotyle composita
Hydrophyllum appendiculatum
canadense?
Hypericum pyramidatum
veronicæfolium
Hyssopus nepetoides
scrophulariæfolius
Iris prismatica?
Isanthus cœruleus
Kuhnia amplexicaulis
Liatris scariosa
cylindracea
pycnostachia
dubia, aspera, &c
Linum rigidum
Lysimachia revoluta
Quadriflora 4 flora
Lythrum alatum, very various.
Macrotys fetida
Malva triangulata
Melanthium virginicum
2 some doubtful species of which
I will give some account at another
time —

Silphium —— sp? none described in Eaton 6th Ed. agrees with A —
stem 4 sided, furrowed, rough
leaves opposite, clasping, ovate, acuminate, subentire,
scabrous above (reticulate veined); lower leaves lanceolate,
remotely few toothed in the middle, soft downy beneath.
flowers few paniculed, subtrichotomous, scales of calyx ovate, acute
nerved, downy, hispid on margin —
flower yellow rays 15–17. 3–4 ft high, not unhandsome
specks of transparent resin on its stem often, somewhat
resembles Helianthus pubescens.. grows in hazle thickets &c
July 25 —— Sept —

Dalibarda —— a Genus in habit. 10— high, decumbent at base
calyx inferior obconic, ±5 cleft, divisions reflexed: petals 5 yellow, small linear,
seeds with a thick bent awn, dry, numerous; receptacle stiped or
on a column, villose; lower leaves pinnate, dentate, pubescent
stem leaves ternate gash toothed, cuneate at base; stipules ovate
dentate, flowers terminal in umbels, peduncles long, nodding,
mostly 3 & the 2 exterior ones 2 or 3 flowered, middle one 1 fl. —
radical leaves broad ovate cordate, obtuse ~~often~~ in number ——
Please give me the name of this last, I send enclosed part of it

Yours Truly
S. B. Mead

Dr John Torrey

I will send a package of plants the first opportunity when any
one of my acquaintance go East. or can send any other way to you?

Augusta Ill
June 7th

Free
Sam[l] B. Mead P.M
Augusta Ill

Dr John Torrey

New York city

Rec'd Oct. 29th Augusta Hancock Co Oct 18th 1841

Answered

My Dear Sir,

BOTANICAL CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Yours of Aug. 10th was duly received. I have now put up specimens of all you named. (some not as good & could collect another season) except, large olive formis. grows on Ill. & Miss'ippi rivers. Porrelia trilobata (20 miles nearest to me) but this is our mutual friend. Mr. Holton I hope to obtain for you the seeds of the fruit, Psoralea esculenta. I mistook it is P. flexbunda - Gymnocladus canad. very tall tree, grows on the bottoms - Hedesarum Canadense Rushville - I have no specimen -. Hyssopus nepetoides. I will get specimens hereafter. grows in bottoms along crooked creek with several others, but not up to date Solidago? aster? &c - have some faint prospect of getting them to N.Y. this Fall by private conveyance - Can you not preserve for me without too much trouble when receiving plants. some single specimens. There are about 150. plants growing in N.Y. I would be glad to get - If you can exchange such as grow here for them I will collect (two for one) next season (TB DES BELOUTOS) & send by first opportunity I will name a few which I want most - so that if it be in your way to lay them aside for me.

Clematis ochroleuca
anemone multifida
Draba aribioides
Viola Selkirkii
Cerastium oblongifolium
nutt.
Elatine americana
Prunus pumila
Cerasus pumila
pensylvanicum
Epilobium alpinum
Myriophyllum heterophyllum
ambiguum
spicatum
Ribes prostrata
hirtellum
lacustris
cynosbati
Sedum telephioides
Vibernum cassinoides
nudum
Liatris flexuosa
Nardosmia palmata
Aster heterophyllus
prenanthoides
nova belgii
parviflorus
mutabilis
rubricaulis
Tripolium flexuosum
salinatorum
Helenstrum album
Diplostephium cordifolium
Solidago virgaurea
tenuifolia
Artemisia caudata
Arnica montana
Lactuca integrifolia
Senecio palustris
Rabalus racemosa
Andromeda racemosa
Rhododendron canadense
hispidum
Pyrola minor
Primos levigatas
glabra
Gentiana linearis
Halenia deflexa
Sabbatia chloroides
Erythraea muhlenbergii
ramosissima
cuscuta epilinum.
Pycnanthemum Torrei
Dracocephalum parviflorum

Galeopsis ladanum
Verbascum lychnitis
Utricularia intermedia
minor
Polygonum ? Striatum
? acuminatum
Podostemum ceratophyllum
Quercus prinoides
Betula nana
papyracea
Alnus incanus
Populus nigra
Microstylus brachypoda
Habenaria Hookeriana
obtusata
Pinus resinosa
variabilis
Cypripedium arietinum
Heteranthera reniformis
Zizabenus glaucus
Juncus balticus
marginata
bulbosus
Najas canadensis
Zostera marina
Lemnella palustris
Ruppia maritima
Naiscus retroflexus
Fuirena squarrosa
pumila
Eleocharis tuberculosa
pygmea
Carpus v. fluviatilis
mucronatus
brunens
lineatus
Eriophorum var. brevifolium
Fimbristylis spadicea
Isolepis capillaris
Rhynchospora fusca
gracilenta
cephalantha
Cladium mariscoides
Sclaria reticularis
laxa
pauciflora
Turritis glabra, var. Torr & G.
Arabis canadensis
verna
Thlaspi arvense
Drosera filiformis
Lechea thymifolia

Equisetum Sylvaticum
variegatum
scirpoides
Aspidium onopteris
Asplenium ruta muraria
Woodwardia angustifolia
Scolopendrium officinarum
Osmunda var. frondosa
Botrychium fumarioides
dissectum
simplex
Lycopodium inundatum
nipestre
selago
Isoetes lacustris
Salvinia natans

Hudsonia ericoides
Sagina erecta
Rhamnus catharticus
Ceanothus ovalis
Phaseolus diversifolius
Stylosanthes elatior
Desmodium Dillenii
rigidum
Galibarda repens
Rubus canadensis
Ruptea viscosissima
Lonicera prolata
sempervirens
Eupatorium teucrifolium
Baccharis halimifolia
Vaccinium uliginosum
Scutellaria pilosa
Plantago virginica
pusilla
Amaranthus pumilus
Phoberia maritima
Blitum maritimum
Polygonum cliniode
Tipularia discolor
Allium canadense
aletris farinosa
Juncus trifidus
stygius
Trifolium maritimum
Salix all the species. —
Pyrola uliginosa
Arbutus melanocarpa
cyperus gracilis
vulgaris

Perhaps a few grasses & carices. Quite a number in addition to this quantity, & if you particularly desire them I will attend to it. I do not ask you to do it.

Yours truly N.B. Mead

HARVARD UNIVERSITY
HERBARIUM
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

Augusta Ga
Oct 18[illegible]

Free
Sam[l] B. Allen & Son
Augusta Ga

Dr. John Torrey
New York city

HARVARD UNIVERSITY
HERBARIA
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois June 27th 1843

My Dear Sir,

I have sent for you to N. Y. a few plants left with me by Mr Holtan. They will probably be in N. Y by the time this letter reaches you. Mr Holtan did not tie them up but left them loose & I had only time to get a paper & tie around them so I did not know I could send them soon enough. They are put in a box with others & will go safe to the city of N. Y. They will be left in care of Wm A. Mead corner of James & Cherry Streets. I would have put out some more for you. but as I do not know when I can send till some one is just about to start East, I can not send unless I have them put up beforehand My opportunities of sending East are very few only now & then,

Yours Truly

S. B Mead

P. S. Mr Holtan is now in Mississippi & you can direct to me if you chose an answer to the names of the plants numbered. & when I write to him, I can give him the names of his plants

Augusta Dec
June 30th

Vince's Bluff Dec
Augusta Dec

Rec'd Dec. 9th Augusta Hancock 6 Illinois Nov 24. 1843

My Dear Sir.

I sent to N. Y. last July some plants from Mr Holton, which you wrote me had not arrived. They were at the date of your letter at N. York at Wm A. Meads corner of Cherry & James Sts If you will call there, you will probably find them. if any of the clerks say they know nothing about them, enquire for Mr. Mead & he will get them for you. I wanted to have sent you a few but it escaped my mind at the moment. I have a new Veratrum. resembling V. parviflorum, except it is much larger. flowers large & dark purple & some other things. But it is a most difficult thing for me to find any opportunity to send to N. Y. I sent a specimen of the Veratrum to Dr Barratt. & also to Dr Finkbeiner &

...LY CORRESPONDENCE
...BARIUM
...VERSITY.

Yours respectfully

S. B Mead

P. S. I sent at the same time a small parcel for Mr W. F. Macrae of Montreal. who wished it sent from N. Y. by Hamden & Jacobs Express. I wrote to Mr Wm A. Mead to forward it so. If he has neglected to do it, will you not be able to do it as it would oblige Mr Macrae.

S. B. M.

...NRLY CORRESPONDENCE.
HERBARIUM
...BIA UNIVERSITY.

Augusta Ga
Nov 25

Free
J. B. Mead Esq
Augusta Ga

Dr John Torrey
New York

Augusta Hancock to Illinois

May 18th 1844

My Dear Sir,

I sent by my Brother who left last July a parcel of plants for you with Mr Wm A. Mead corner of Cherry & James Street N. Y city. & are probably there yet those Mr Holton refers to, I have been exceedingly busy in collecting plants for 2 yrs, in order to obtain by exchange one specimen of all N. American plants. I have collected & distributed about ten thousand specimens within 2 yrs I have already collected a thousand or more this Spring & will try to make you out a parcel this season I have some rare ones growing here. Veratrum N. S, & Carex richardsonii? C. hystrix? Gray & Hencheria richardsonii &c. Dr Knieskern has & think specimens of these from me Iquisetum Lævigatum I have found this Spring. &c &c

I have been obliged to make returns to all that sent me plants & as I had no plants collected 2 yrs ago here that I can spare as fast as I collected I can press as good specimens as Dr Short or Mr Oakes. & if Dr Engelmann & others send you any I collected in 1843, you will see good specimens. My plants are now all arranged & am ready for detecting any thing new or rare here. My chances for sending East are very few, but will put out some so that whenever I find an opportunity. I can embrace it,

I am sorry that I had not got hold of your Gray's N. A. Flora 2 or 3 yrs sooner.

If any person wants plants from Illinois, I will send a full equivalent for any sent me, which I want from Europe or any other quarter.

Yours Truly

S B Mead

HERBARIUM

Augusta Ga
May 23

Free
J Bolles P.M.
Augusta Ga

Dr John Torrey

Princeton
New Jersey

Ans Aug 12

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois July 24. 1844

My Dear Sir.

Your favor of 9th inst. rec'd — Mr Holton left here a few days ago for Pike Co Ill. He collected some plants. he had found Mentzelia aurea there this season. I have met with some not observed before here. Arabis dentata. Myosotis inflexa Engelm. Equisetum levigatum. Plantago pusilla, & a dwarf Lepidium some rare carices grow here. I have found this season abundant, Herpestis rotundifolia. & secured many good specimens. This plant does not agree with the generic description, (nearest Obolaria) flowers from June 1st to Aug. Calyx 2 bracted & calyx 2 leaved, leaves linear; corol white, tubular, tube short yellowish corol 5 parted, white. Stam. 4. 2 but a little shorter, inserted at top of tube & at the division of the corol: style 2 cleft at top. Stig. 2. round capsule ovate 1? celled, many seeded — calyx & bracts broad ovate. I intend to send you some (& I have beautiful specimens) I enclose a fragment here. & what I call Centunculus minimus

I have not yet sent you any plants for which I expected a return, & am willing to give you a set of my rare ones. I have been trying 2 or 3 yrs to get together a collection so that I might have them for comparison, so that I might be able to detect all the rare ones here & have had to work hard & collect for all who had such as I wanted but as I am getting a large stock now & shall soon be at more leisure. It is very difficult to send any parcel to N. York. as I never know when I can send till the day almost. I keep a parcel ready to tie up all the time — I sent some to Dr Knieskern & Dr Barratt & among them a new? Veratrum — it grows about 15 miles from me Hemerocallis Richardsonii is abundant here. I have sent specimens a year ago to Dr Short & Engelman who say I was right in the name. I have received some 800 species from Dr Engelmann & he has promised me more as he is in my debt. I have sent Dr Short already about two thousand specimens

D Equisetum laevigatum

I collected many specimens, but the greater part is promised to Dr Engelmann. who with Dr Short & Mr Lapham are the only Botanist that collects now in the West. Dr Clapp Mr Lea & Sullivant have ceased collecting plants almost entirely—. I would be glad to exchange what I have to spare & to collect any in my power for any plants that I have not. with any one who wishes to send any for Illinois plants, any rare European plants would be acceptable to me You can see some of my good specimens when you visit Dr Kneiskern collected in 1843, all or nearly every specimen sent off by me collected in 1843 & 1844 are equal to any I have. & I have some ~~that are~~ collected by nearly every Botanist in the United States, I have only about 1000 species of foreign plants on hand. I have collected & distributed in two years past about 10.000 specimens. & have collected this season, say about 3000 or more good specimens, I will give you list of a few kinds how I collect. (this season) of Cypripedium candidum 80 to 90 specimens, Plantago pusilla (say 200) Centunculus minimus 200 or more. Herpestis rotundifolia 200. Myosotis inflexa 50 or more, Carices of very many 50 each & several grasses as many more. 20 to 300 of very many other plants. &c &c. To some individuals, who call for them I send 10. 20. 30. 50. 100 & more duplicates of certain plants they call for. Dr Short & Dr Engelmann send to Europe all I can send of certain ones— If you have any plants for exchange as your letter would seem to indicate, I would make you a satisfactory return for them & any thing left at Wm a. meads corner of cherry & James Sts N.Y would come to me after awhile by informing me by mail at the time— I enclose what I call Centunculus minimus if not right please correct collected in may & June also, Herpestis rotundifolia At the time I sent Mr Holton I sent all I could get carried, had more to send but left them— till another chance I have what I suppose Eleocharis compressa & Sullt

Yours truly

S B Mead

Hordeum jubatum. I collected largely of
Hs pusillum & Cuphea viscosissima grow
abundant at

TORREY BOTANICAL CLUB
PLUMSTEAD BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN
UNIVERSITY.

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois Aug 27. 1844

My Dear Sir.

Your favor of 12th inst rec'd. Mr Holton has been sick. Has left Pike Co & is now located at Lawrence at the Institute as a Teacher. Has preached occasionally. He will be writing me in a few weeks I expect.

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

A list of plants growing here as observed by me. Here follows

Lobelia claytoniana J–
syphilitica Au
Cardinalis Au
inflata Au
Leptostachya a.d.C. J–Jul

Campanula amplexicaulis
Americana Jul. 20–Au 30

Diospyrus virginiana M–June 16

Fraxinus acuminata M
quadrangulata (scarce)

Apocynum cannabinum J–Jul
androsæmifolium Jul

Asclepias latifolia (near Quincy)
Engeria albida Jul–Au. Warsaw
Syriaca Jul–Au
phytolacoides Jul.
purpurascens Jul.
incarnata Au.
obtusifolia Jul
quadrifolia May
verticillata
tuberosa Jul–S
Cordata W? Jun
ex amplexicaulis M?

A. cerates longifolia
viridiflora

Gentiana saponaria S–Oct
quinquefolia Sept–Oct
ochroleuca Au 20–S
rubricaulis S–Oct

Frasera Carolinensis J–Jul
Sabbatia angularis Aug.
near Edwardsville
grows in South pt of this State

Phlox maculata June
lanceolata?
aristata Ap 15–M
divaricata Ap & M
reptans? Ap 15–M 15
Polemonium reptans Ap–M

Convolvulus sepium J–Jul.
spithameus J–Jul.
pandoratus Jul 25–Au

Cuscuta vulgaris Engl Sept
Gronovii Engl S.

Lepidanche composita Engl S.

Batschia canescens Ap 1–June

Prosmodium stigosum J. 20–Jul.
so says Dr Engelmann

Physostis inflexa Engelm May

Echinospermum lappula. Ogquawka Jul

Pulmonaria virginica Ap 10–M 31.

Hydrophyllum virginicum–M–J.
appendiculatum M–J

Ellisia ambigua Ap 21–M 31.

Lycopus sinuatus?
virginicus

Isanthus cerulens Jul.

Monarda fistulosa Jul–S
Ciliata? M–Jul
Fistulosa? & June

Pycnanthemum linifolium. Au. S
pilosum Aug–S.

(Origanum. Pike Co. Holton)

Prunella vulgaris J–S

Scutellaria
laterifolia Jul–Au
parvula Ap–M
cordifolia M. J–Jul
nervosa June

Hyssopus nepetoides Au
scrophulariafolius Au.

Nepeta cataria

Glechoma Ap–

Dracocephalum virginianum Jul–Sept

Leonurus cardiaca

Stachys hispida J–Jul.
Sylvatica? W Jul.

Marrubium vulgare

Teucrium canadense J–Au

Salanum dulcamara J. Au
nigrum J–S
Carolinianum. M 16–Jul

Physalis viscosa J–Au
obscura. J. Jul
pennsylvanica J–Jul

Nicandra Physaloides Jul–S

Datura Stramonium J–S
v. Tatula J–S

Verbascum Thapsus M–Au

Veronica anagallis M. J
peregrina Ap–M
virginica J–Jul

Gymnandria Houghtoniana? J.?
at Ogquawka. in fruit July 4 this W to Aug. M. J.?

Scrophularia marilandica Jul
lanceolata Jul

Linaria canadensis M–J.

Mimulus alatus Au
ringens Au

Gratiola virginica J–Au
canadensis J–Jul

Lindernia dilatata J–Au

Chelone glabra Au
v. purpurea Au

Pentstemon pubescens M–J.
laevigatum M. 18–Jul.

Ellisia verna Ap–May
caprarioides multifida Jul–Au 15

Gerardia purpurea Au
tenuifolia Au 2 S
v. Au S

Pedicularia Au S
lanceolata Au.
canadensis Ap

Castilleia coccinea Ap 20 to June

Orobanche uniflora M.

Herpestis rotundifolia Jul 1–S

Phryma leptostachya J–Jul.

Verbena hastata Jul–Au
spuria? Jul
urticifolia Jul
angustifolia J–Jul
bracteosa M 20–Au
stricta Jul–Au
paniculata Au

Lapania nodiflora Jul,
opposite Beardstown
on overflowed Bottom

Justicia americana Jul–Au

Ruellia strepens J–Jul
ciliosa J 17–Jul,

Utricularia minor? J–Jul

Lysimachia ciliata Jul,
revoluta Aug.
hybrida Aug
quadriflora? Au.
&c

Dodecatheon media Ap–M

Centunculus lanceolatus:

Samolus Valerandi

Plantago cordata Ap–M
major
virginica Jul.
lanceolata June
pusilla M. Ap.
aristata M June

Amaranthus hybridus

Chenopodium ambrosioides
album
anthelminticum

Acnida cannabina Jul.

Polygonum aviculare
v. latifolium
tenue
virginianum J–Au
mite Au–S.
persicaria Jul. S
amphibium Au–S
coccineum Au
pennsylvanicum? Au
sagittatum Au
dumetorum Jul–Au
&c

Rumex obtusifolius
crispus
verticillatus
acetosella

Allionia nyctaginea J 6–Jul
Warsaw

Laurus sassafras
benzoin
Illinoiensis

Commandra umbellata M

Asarum canadense Ap–M

Eucalyptus virginica J. Au

Euphorbia hypericifolia Jul. Au
maculata Jul
corollata J–S

List continued

Euphorbia obtusata Ph M–J.
Warsaw
Croton capitatum dentata Jul. Bendstown Jul
Bendstown

(crotonopsis. Pike Co Holton)

Urtica pumila
divaricata Au
Boehmeria cylindrica
Cannabis sativa
Humulus lupulus Au
Morus rubra Ap
Saururus cernuus Jul
Ostrya virginica Ap
Corylus americana Mar–
Quercus tinctoria
imbricaria
nigra W
coccinea?
rubra
palustris
obtusiloba
macrocarpa
alba
castanea
bicolor
Betula rubra May 1–
Salix tristis Ap
discolor
longifolia
nigra &c
(I have not examined the willows much)
Populus tremuloides
angulata Ap
&c
Platanus occidentalis
Ulmus americana
fulva
Celtis crassifolia Mar. Ap
Juglans nigra
cinerea
Carya sulcata
alba
tomentosa
amara
porcina
Juniperus virginiana
Hypoxis erecta Ap 2 – M
Sisyrinchium mucronatum Ap
Bermudianum M–J. 15
Iris versicolor
Uvularia canadensis
(scarcer)
Vallisneria spiralis.
(Illinois river)
Habenaria leucophaea F. – Jul.
Orchis spectabilis M 1 – 10.
Microstylis ophioglossoides
(found but one specimen)
Liparis liliifolia May.
(found only one specimen)

Asplectrum hyemale
does not flower here. not deep shade enough
Calopogon pulchellus Jul.
along Mississippi near Oquawka
Spiranthes torilis Au
Gemma?
var. catifolia Jul.
Cypripedium pubescens M–J
Spectabile June
Candidum M–J
Melanthium virginicum J–Jul.
Veratrum angustifolium? J–Jul.
Pike Co Holton –
a New Species in Hancock Co
Trillium recurvatum Ap 20 – M 30
erectum M
Grandiflorum Ap – M
Lilium catesbaei? J
Canadense J–Jul
Erythronium albidum Ap 1 – 20.
Allium canadense
trifloum? June
(Botscentis in flower)
Phalangium esculentum Ap 22 – J.
Convallaria multiflora May
stellata Ap 25 – May
racemosa M.
Uvularia grandiflora? M
Tradescantia virginica M–J.
&c
Sagittaria sagitifolia Au
latifolia
gracilis J–Jul
simplex Au.
&c
Alisma plantago Au
Juncus tenuis
acuminatus My
Smilax & rotundifolia
herbacea
Dioscorea villosa
Arum dracontium
triphyllum
virginicum
(scarce)
Acorus calamus
Typha latifolia
Sparganium ramosum
Potamogeton natans?
diversifolius
compressus?
graminens?
&c
(have not compared these)
Lemna polyrhiza
minor
Dulichium spathaceum
Cyperus flavescens?
inflexus ? &c

Eleocharis palustris
obtusa
acicularis
Scirpus lacustris
atrovirens
lineatus
Eriophorum — ?
Fimbristylis spadicea
Isolepis capillaris
Sclleria triglomerata
Carex Cephalophora
rosea
Stipata
hystrix! Gray
exactly like a specimen from Dr Short –
multiflora
Sparganioides
scoparia
straminea
cristata?
festucacea?
tenera
aquatilis
Muhlenbergii
Torreyana Dew
pubescens
varia
marginata
tentaculata
folliculata
lupulina
anceps
Meadii Dew Ap.
granularis
Blanda
laxiflora
tetanica
undulata Kunze M
Amphullacea M
bullata M
cylindracea M
bellita M.
lacustris
longirostris M
Richardsonii Ap.
Muskingumensis
Agrostis vulgaris & tenuiflora
stolonifera & virginica ? ?
sylvatica & virginica ? ?
Trichodium laxiflorum & scabrum
Cenna arundinacea
Muhlenbergia diffusa & erecta
Panicum crus galli & latifolium
nitidum & agrostoides
virgatum & rectum
proliferum & capillare
Setaria glauca
Digitaria sanguinalis & glabra
& filiformis –
Tripsacum dactyloides J–Jul.
Aristida dichotoma
Calamagrostis canadensis N?
(I would throw into

TORREY BOTANICAL CLUB COLUMBIA U.

List continued

Festuca tenella
pratensis? wild here?
nutans
diandra

Koeleria pennsylvanica?
truncata
nitida &c

Bromus secalinus in woods
purgans
pubescens

Poa brevifolia?
pratensis
parviflora?
compressa
capillaris
hirsuta
pectinacea
reptans
eragrostis
verna?

Glyceria fluitans
Uniola latifolia
Melica speciosa
Atheropogon papillosus Beardstown
Elensine indica
Hordeum jubatum
pusillum wild
Elymus virginicus
canadensis
villosus
hystrix
Spartina cynosuroides
Andropogon furcatus
gerardi
ternarius?
Leersia virginica
[illegible]
lenticularis
Vilfa heterolepis
Stipa juncea
Leptorus paniculatus
Equisetum arvense
laevigatum Braun
Aspidium acrostichoides
fragile
dilatatum W?
Woodsia rufidula Bk?
Asplenium rhizophyllum Pike Co
Pteris atropurpurea Pike Co
aquilina?
Adiantum pedatum
Woodsia sensibilis
Osmunda interrupta
Botrychium virginicum

Mosses not many. very few
nor Lichens

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

I have collected some more Herpestis it is still in flower. separated the Capsules & find a partition. many seeds - It disagrees with the generic description. Thus, no bracts, unless you call the 2 broad exterior leaves bracts one of which is cleft more than ½ down — by calling these bracts 3 calyx leaves. then with 2 narrow interior leaves, you can make out 5 calyx leaves —

I have not sent many specimens to any one, except to such as agreed to send me an equivalent by way of exchange — some have not yet made me any return tho' they have promised so to do, It is now by means of the many specimens of different species of plants, for comparison that I am now enabled to detect the rare & small plants. To those who have made speedy returns I have exerted myself to send them more — Mr Holton was preaching in Pike Co. but has just left & gone to the Institute at Quincy to engage in teaching there — he had been sick lately. I have written this letter by pieces & wrote the last remarks before I saw I had commenced with them Any rare plants I would be glad of, that you choose to send me & for which you want specimens from this region

The high water & Morrmons prevented me from collecting some plants I intended to collect this season.

I enclose what I believe to be Agrostis virginica L? [Vilfa virginica Link] having never seen an authentic specimen, if not right please correct - also a new of Herpestis with capsules on it -

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Yours Truly
S B Mead

P. S. Any thing for me, left at corner of Chicago & James Sts. N. Y. in care of Wm A. Mead Will come safe to me after a while

Augusta Ill
aug 30

Free
S B Mead Pch
Augusta Ill

Dr John Torrey

Princeton

New Jersey

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois April 26th 1845

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

My Dear Sir,

Last Fall (in Septr) I sent you a small parcel of plants I suppose you must have got before this, Among them were several about which I was uncertain as to their true name, Such of them as you are certain about their right names I would be glad to know.

Phlox reptans? I can not certainly decide from specimens of P. divaricata from various quarters in my possession. I sent omitted to mention in a letter to you from N. Y. in Nov. a grass. Windsia?

I have not heard any thing from you about any of these things

I now send enclosed a plant I found about a week ago here for the first time, growing on overflowed bottoms with Erigenia bulbosa, I should call it Chaerophyllum procumbens, if the specimens I have from Ohio were not so unlike it, so that I think it may be something else, the specimen is rather young but the fruit is somewhat advanced. Perhaps you can tell what it is at the first sight I would be glad to know.

There are a few plants credited to N. York that I would like to obtain. Does Dr Crawe still live in Jefferson Co or any other Botanist near that quarter that I could get the rare ones from that region by way of Exchange?

I expect to send you another parcel of plants after a while.

Has your 4th No of 2d Vol of the N. A. Flora been published yet? The first No after the Compositae?

Please write soon—

Your Truly

I B Mead

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

P. S. Whatever foreign plants you have for me (as you wrote in your letter of Aug 12th ult.) I would be glad of. & I will send you good specimens of rare plants as I can find opportunity. Does Dr Holmes still live in Montreal? I want to get a few more plants from Canada & as it is uncertain about Mr Macrae sending me more, his father wrote me that he was deranged—. Perhaps some one else in some part of Canada who would be glad to get western plants. I have some duplicates of plants not growing here for exchange—

Is there any way I could get a few of the rare plants credited to Mts of Virginia N. Carolina. & south—? I have all I can get from Mr Curtis. Are any to be had of Mr Carey or Dr Gray? From whom can I obtain any plants from Georgia & Eastern & Southern Florida? or S. Carolina?

Augusta Ill
Ap 28th

Free
S B Mead P.M.
Augusta Ill

Dr John Torrey

Princeton.

New Jersey

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois June 24th 1845

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

My Dear Sir,

Enclosed I send piece of a plant I found in Mason Co Illinois. on 17th inst. which I think is a Hymenopappus corymbosus ?. the involucre was not spreading much, perhaps more as the flowers develope themselves more fully. grows 2 to 3 ft high in sandy barrens. (& I saw it near Beardstown) I found several other rare things the beautiful Erysimum arkansanum abundent in flower still. keeps in flower from Mayer April on the sand ridges in open prairie it is much earlier, I found also in flower. Chrysopsis villosa, Corcopsis lanceolata? Cactus opuntia in sand. Commelina 2 cde Astragalus Psoralea ?

I have sent you several things in letters before from which I have not heard. viz. 1844. Nov 22. a grass. 1845 Apl 28th. Cheiranthus Incumbens. May 26th Carex. Meadii Dew & C richardsonii

Mr Holton is collecting plants largely this season Has got him a press very convenient for a travelling Botanist. it is in a very small compass & works well.

Please write as soon as convenient.

I could supply many rare plants in exchange for others rare foreign ones & if you know of any European Botanist who wishes to get plants from this quarter, you can say to him that I can probably send him a good return for any plants he chooses to send. I have only about one thousand species of European plants.

Yours very truly

J B Mead

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
LIBRARY
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Augusta Ge
June 24th

Free
S B Mead P.M.
Augusta Geo

Dr John Torrey
Princeton
New Jersey

Augusta Hancock Co Oct 17th D 1845

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

My Dear Sir

Your letter of Sept 2d did not reach me time I supposed you had lost your way & gave up hearing from you. You must have had a tedious journey. Did you leave the box of plants for Curtis I sent by you, with Dr Kneiskern? The other you speak of, must have been the one Senca Austin took a few years ago. with the one for Buckley. Dr Sartwell has not informed me of the receipt of the bundle I sent him last Spring by Williams. If you mean the plants you left with me numbered before you went South, Dr Torrey must have rec'd them, for he writes in my letter to you (& you saw it) "July 6th 1844, The plants came safely after a long delay, but I cannot send their names just now. They are (partly determined) in New York." — "rec'd in Fall of 1843" — Dr Torrey must have got the parcel sent last Sept. (1844) by Mr Colt as Tuckerman got his last Spring from N. Y. There were some I wanted to know if named right Phlox reptans? Stachys — ? Verbena spuria? Gratiola — Lcdc. Among yours you have with you, will you ask Dr T. if Veratrum angustifolium is named right, also a Lithospermum narrow leaved species. & other collected in Pike Co — also. some I let you have, Astragalus Hachy carpus? Hymenopappus corymbosus? &c. Dr Kingsbury's great tonic, you collected in Pike Co. must be Gymnandra Houghtoniana? I took another trip to Texas Mason Co Ill & found it (in fruit only) about 25 August) & brought home several other rare things I sent some few to Dr Gray by Wm Ireland who has gone to Andover. also a parcel to Oakes & one to Tuckerman — I have lots of duplicates left of several rare plants I have some rare ones for him Did Dr Kneiskern say any thing about sending any plants to me & when? I want to make a few exchanges more in the U. States. Would like to find some good Botanist in St Marys, Ga. & in East Florida, & in S. Carolina to exchange with. I can hear nothing from Dr Boykin, or any named in the Flora in any of these places. I wrote to them long ago — also in Alabama & Tennessee & in Mobile, Ala. & N. Orleans. Please give some information such as you can get from Dr Torrey about Botanist in these places, Memphis Tenn. is any Botanist there? you say (N. Y.) State Flora is to be 8 vo a volume to N. Yorkers. When is it to be finished? I will write to some of my N. Y friends to get a copy & let me have it Where is it to be had? are the other volumes on Zoology &c put down in same way? Porter I suppose will send me the parcel of Mosses & Lichens &c he put out for me to N. Y to the T. Bartlett house Mr Bredet has some friends coming out this Fall or next Spring & I wrote to them — to call at Wm A. Mead's for all left there for me. Please write me as soon as you receive this letter & can answer my questions or some of them Yours Truly. Wm A. Mead

P. S. This is a Note I got from Kirtland. Have you any specimens of the Mosses he mentions? Will you write me if you have? Will often visit Wm A. Mead's for it

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

The governor is mean as ever, but the people of this State are about to rise & drive off these Saints —
when is the 2d Vol of the N. A. Flora to be (printed) finished?

Mr Kimball will give you Mormon news. Augusta still stands. I nor any of my family have left the place for one night to day. Tho almost all fled. (Roger D. Fr Catlin & family & old Capt Hawley stand. (tho' his wife left) These are all I believe, looked lonesome here early in this morning nobody to be seen. The N. Y. Observer &c. thinks all in this Co. except the Mormons (dear Saints!) are worse than savages. You know that no people here would burn out Mormons unless guilty of some bad thing — These people had tried to get redress from the Law. but it is gone from this county, — had applied to the Governor, She only Mocked them, what could they do, when mad driven to desperation? You will get the other side of the story soon. The Governor sent his forces (great dio dabures are making!
here to protect the Saints! but they have found them stealing, guilty of murder &c &c &c

Did Eaton ever publish a cater Edition of his Zoological Textbook &c price?
can you not enclose a small fee? say one more &c when you write me?

Do Torrey wrote me Aug. 12. 1844. that he would add
another species to my Juncus. can you not find one?
Another species of Juncus I found in Mississippi. Do you have
specimens of Juncus from Texas? Do you have plants from

Augusta Me
May 26th 1845

Dear Sir

I am
Yours

Asa Gray

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Dr Torrey
New York City

Dear Sir, Capt. Meade & Richardson will deliver this letter to you. Capt. M. is desirous of procuring a set of the Exploring Expedition, & I have told him that you would probably be willing to dispose of yours. Should you be willing to do so, please name your price, & I will pay it to you on receiving the books. Capt. M. will call on you in a few days after the receipt of this letter. Yours truly, Asa Gray

Augusta Hancock Co Illinois Ap. 17th 1847

My Dear Sir

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE HERBARIUM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

I have just received a line from Mr Holton making some enquiry about an Asclepias. Sometime ago I sent several specimens to you which were left at Wm A. Meads N.J. which Mr Holton said he found there soon after he arrived in N.J. - that is the parcel containing besides the Asclepias — several other plants. about several of which I made some enquiries but never heard any thing about them, because as I supposed you had not then received them.

I wrote a description when I first found the Asclepias — ? which I here transcribe. Asclepias — sp.? = 1-1½ ft high. fl. g-ya June 13 — July) Stem erect, smooth, simple: leaves ovate, uppermost subcordate, acute, closely sessile, smooth, glaucous underneath, erect ish, veins strongly marked. edge of leaves scarious & scabrous, mucronate; umbel terminal, nutant, 6-8-10 flowered; peduncle long, thick & sub-pubescent; pedicels pubescent; petals ovate, twice the length of the linear calyx: nectary 2 toothed at base, horn short, incurved, compressed included, margin of nectary at top revolute; flowers large & sweet scented, greenish yellow - follicles never have seen, grows in prairies, scarce.

I think I sent Dr Gray a specimen then called A. cordata ? which I have never seen. as well as some other things a new Veratrum which he mistook for V. parviflorum, which Dr Chapman called V. floccosum & some other rare things —

Can you tell me of any Botanist with whom I could exchange plants for those peculiar to S. Carolina.? who is there in Georgia Alabama, Eastren Florida, or Tennessee? I would like to obtain some plants peculiar to these different places —

For any very rare native or foreign plants, I will make a suitable return in plants of this region. Is any Botanist in Michigan —?

Yours respectfully

J B Mead

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE HERBARIUM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Augusta Ill
Ap. 24 51

Free
J B Mead P M
Augusta Ill

Doct. John Torrey

Princeton

New Jersey